

Methodology and Sources for Cover Crops

| Ecosystem Service | \$/Acre/Year | Citation |
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| GHG Mitigation (at \$51/tonne CO ₂ e) | \$15 | The USDA COMET-Planner shows that cover crops provide a national average greenhouse gas value of 0.29 tonnes per acre. At \$51 per tonne of CO ₂ e, the public benefit value equals \$15 per acre. |
| Water Quality | \$67 | According to the Sustainable Agriculture Research and Education (SARE) report “ Cover Crops Improve Soil Conditions and Prevent Pollution ,” (2015), cover crops reduce soil erosion by 20.8 tons per acre on conventional-till fields, 6.5 tons per acre on reduced-till fields and 1.2 tons per acre on no-till fields, or an average of 9.5 tons per acre. In “ Final Benefit-Cost Analysis for the Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP) ,” NRCS (2010) values the water quality benefits of reduced soil erosion at \$7 per ton in 2022 dollars. Multiplying the average erosion reduction rate of 9.5 tons of soil per acre by \$7 per ton of soil yields a water quality value of \$67 per acre. |
| Air Quality | \$8 | NRCS’s report, “ Final Benefit-Cost Analysis for the Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP) ” (NRCS, 2010) identified benefits and their transfer values from EQIP practices and identified which stewardship practices led to different categories of benefits. Cover crops were identified as a practice that led to improvements in “sheet and rill water erosion, and air quality.” The air quality value identified in this report was \$5.71 per acre per year, which was converted to 2022 dollars. |

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| Healthy Soil | \$26 | <p>This number is an average taken from two papers: Pimentel, et al. “Environmental and Economic Costs of Soil Erosion and Conservation Benefits.” Science, Vol 267, Issue 5201, 24 Feb. 1995, pages 1117-1123., doi:10.1126/science.267.5201.1117.; and USDA/NRCS, Final Benefit-Cost Analysis for the Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP), May 10, 2010.</p> <p>The USDA article valued the reduction of loss of nutrients from planting cover crops at \$2 per ton of soil in 2022 dollars. This figure was multiplied by the average cover crop soil erosion reduction of 9.5 tons of soil (SARE). Pimentel, et al. calculated a cost of \$3 per ton of soil for nutrients, which was converted into \$32 per acre per year in 2022 dollars.</p> |
| Water Savings | \$15 | <p>In the economic tool “Cover Crop Economics” version 3.1, USDA lists a 5.41 acre-inch water efficiency gain per year with the use of cover crops, which is valued at \$10.30 per acre in 2007 dollars. Updating this value to 2022 dollars yields a water conservation value of \$15 per acre.</p> |
| Total | \$131 | |